

26 Auxiliaries = Modalverben

26.1 Grammatik

Ability – etwas können	Ability (= Fähigkeit) can/could be able to
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Possibility – es kann sein, dass/es könnte sein, dass	Possibility (= Möglichkeit) may/might
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Permission/Prohibition – dürfen/nicht dürfen	Permission/Prohibition (= Erlaubnis/Verbot) may/might be allowed to can/could be permitted to may not be not allowed to cannot be not permitted to must not be forbidden to
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Compulsion – müssen	Compulsion (= Zwang) must be forced to be compelled to have to be obliged to need not
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Duty, Obligation, Rules – sollen	Duty, Obligation, Rules (= Pflicht, Regeln) should be expected to ought to be supposed to have to be to it is someone's duty to
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Necessity – notwendig sein	Necessity (= Notwendigkeit) must have to It is necessary to need not There is no need to There isn't any need to
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4. **Compulsion** = Zwang (müssen)

present	must	am/are/is forced to am/are/is compelled to have/has to
past	—	was/were forced to was/were compelled to had to
future	must	will be forced to will be compelled to will have to
present perfect	—	have/has been forced to have/has been compelled to have/has had to
past perfect	—	had been forced to had been compelled to had had to
future perfect	—	will have been forced to will have been compelled to will have had to
conditional 1	—	would be forced to would be compelled to would have to
conditional 2	—	would have been forced to would have been compelled to would have had to

Compulsion 2 = kein Zwang (nicht brauchen / nicht müssen)

present	need not	am/are/is not forced to am/are/is not compelled to do/does not have to
past	—	wasn't/weren't forced to wasn't/weren't compelled to didn't have to
future	need not	will not be forced to will not be compelled to will not have to
present perfect	—	have/has not been forced to have/has not been compelled to have/has not had to
past perfect	—	had not been forced to had not been compelled to had not had to
future perfect	—	will not have been forced to will not have been compelled to will not have had to
conditional 1	—	would not be forced to would not be compelled to would not have to
conditional 2	—	would not have been forced to would not have been compelled to would not have had to

106. permission:
- a) He is forced to go shopping.
 - b) The doctor said he would have to stay in bed.
 - c) She may go to the park on Sunday.
107. compulsion:
- a) He had to leave school at 14.
 - b) They were compelled to visit the headmaster.
 - c) You ought to eat something.
108. possibility:
- a) You may arrive at 3 o'clock if the train isn't late.
 - b) I can't ring you up if I haven't got your number.
 - c) You might be able to speak to him tomorrow.
109. necessity:
- a) You don't have to run; the bus doesn't leave for half an hour.
 - b) I'm not forcing you to come with me.
 - c) You should tidy your room; it looks terrible.
110. obligation:
- a) I will be allowed to go swimming tomorrow.
 - b) I am supposed to play with my little brother.
 - c) I was expected to have written three sides.
111. prohibition:
- a) You can't go to the zoo.
 - b) You aren't obliged to go swimming.
 - c) He was not permitted to drink alcohol.

In welche Tabelle gehören die folgenden Sätze?

- 112. If I had seen the car, I might have written down the number.
- 113. It has always been my duty to clean the bathroom.
- 114. I often need to ask my father for money.
- 115. No one can force me to wear a skirt.
- 116. If it doesn't rain, my mother will allow me to go.
- 117. My little brother asked when he would be able to go to school.
- 118. Will I be expected to finish before 5 o'clock?
- 119. I must go home now because I have to cook the dinner.
- 120. Smoking is forbidden in German cinemas.
- 121. You might see the queen in London.
- 122. She must leave now because she has to be home soon.
- 123. If we had seen you, we might have spoken with you.
- 124. Will we be expected to write the letter before Wednesday?
- 125. I can't force them to go home.
- 126. Your mother will permit you to go if it doesn't rain.
- 127. We have to go to bed now because we have to get up early tomorrow.
- 128. She need not make the dinner.
- 129. If I had read the book, I could have told you the story.

Ändere die folgenden Sätze in die angegebene Zeitform um.

130. future: I can help you.
131. present perfect: We need not wash the curtains every week.
132. future: The baby must really go to bed.
133. future: Father said I may not go swimming tomorrow.
134. past: We shouldn't drink so much water.
135. future: We must be going now.
136. past: You ought to wash the dishes.
137. future: The children needn't be so quiet.
138. present perfect: Could he walk without help?
139. future: The plane must land soon.
140. past: You mustn't touch the pictures!
141. future: We can't see the sun at night.
142. present perfect: I must do my homework every day.
143. future: Couldn't you write your name?
144. past: You should go to bed.
145. conditional 1: May Tom go with us?

Setze die richtige Form des Modalverbes bzw. seine Ersatzform in die Lücke ein.

146. My brother can walk now, but last year he still _____ (to walk).
147. We still aren't sure, but maybe we will go to France this summer; yes, we _____. (to go – possibility)
148. Although he thinks that nobody can force him to do his homework, he _____ it. (to do – future)
149. We have enough sugar here; you _____ any more. (to buy – not)
150. We _____ speak perfect French when we were eight.
151. You _____ drive so fast. It's dangerous.
152. It _____ to be hard to find the dog; it barks continually.
153. The waitress said, "You can pay now if you want to, but you _____."
154. Usually they are forbidden to, but yesterday the boys _____ swim to the island.
155. Tomorrow there will be very many people at your house, so you probably _____ help your mother.
156. As there was no other room free, we _____ to sleep in the small room.
157. I don't know where Jane is; she _____ home already. (to go – possibility)
158. If Tom had come, I _____ there alone, but he didn't come; so I had to go there alone. (to go – not)
159. You really _____ do your homework, you know that is your duty.
160. He held a gun in my back and so I _____ do what he said.
161. You've already asked your father ten times if you may go; you know that you _____ tomorrow. (to go – not)

290. Sie soll ihr Bett machen, aber sie braucht ihr Zimmer nicht aufzuräumen.
291. Wenn ich das Buch verloren hätte, wäre ich gezwungen gewesen, ein Neues zu kaufen.
292. Zu Hause darf ich nicht auf dem Bett herumspringen.

Suche die richtige Form des Modalverbes aus!

293. They _____ sing a song tomorrow.
 a. will be supposed
 b. ought
 c. should be to
 d. will be expected to
294. You _____ a letter, but you didn't.
 a. should write
 b. should have written
 c. should be written
 d. should have write
295. They _____ drive a car for 5 years now.
 a. have permitted to
 b. will be permit to
 c. will have been permitted
 d. have been permitted to
296. He isn't sure, but he thinks they _____ here yesterday.
 a. may be
 b. were
 c. might have been
297. I _____ take this test for ten minutes up to now.
 a. was forced to
 b. have been forced to
 c. am forced to
 d. have forced to
298. If you turned the TV off, you _____ write a letter tonight.
 a. will be able to
 b. would have been able to
 c. would be able to
 d. would
299. You _____ work hard next year.
 a. will have to
 b. will
 c. would be
 d. had to
300. You _____ ten bars of chocolate, but you did.
 a. should eat
 b. should have eaten
 c. should not have eaten
 d. should not eat